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RESEARCH, INNOVATION, RESULTS



**TOSHKENT DAVLAT  
TRANSPORT UNIVERSITETI**

Tashkent state  
transport university



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# TASHKENT STATE TRANSPORT UNIVERSITY

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Articles are published in Uzbek, Russian, and English, ensuring a wide-reaching audience and fostering cross-cultural academic exchange. As a beacon of academic excellence, the "Journal of Transport" continues to serve as a vital conduit for knowledge dissemination, collaboration, and innovation in the transport sector and related fields.

## Steps to improve the processes for issuing speed limit warnings

N.S. Tokhirov<sup>1</sup><sup>a</sup>, M.D. Akhmedova<sup>1</sup>


<sup>1</sup>Tashkent state transport university, Tashkent, Uzbekistan

**Abstract:** This article examines the issues of improving data transmission systems in the process of organizing train operations in railway transport. The author analyzes existing communication and control systems, identifying their shortcomings and evaluating their efficiency. In particular, it is substantiated that fast, reliable, and continuous information exchange is a key factor in effective train operation management. The paper proposes new technological schemes for data transmission based on modern telecommunication technologies. These schemes demonstrate the possibilities of optimizing information exchange between stations, dispatching centers, and other system components. In addition, the ways to enhance system reliability, reduce the impact of the human factor, and improve the efficiency of operational management are discussed.

The research results contribute to increasing the overall efficiency of railway transport through the digitalization and automation of management processes and have significant practical importance for real-world applications.

**Keywords:** railway transport, train operations, data transmission system, dispatching control, telecommunication, automation

## Tezlikni cheklash ogohlantirishlarini berish jarayonlarini takomillashtirish bosqichlari

Toxirov N.S.<sup>1</sup><sup>a</sup>, Axmedova M.D.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Toshkent davlat transport universiteti, Toshkent, O'zbekiston

**Annotatsiya:** Ushbu maqolada temir yo'l transportida poyezdlar harakatini tashkil etish jarayonida tezlikni cheklash ogohlantirishlar haqidagi ma'lumotlar uzatish tizimlarini takomillashtirish haqida bayon qilingan. Tezlik cheklangan sharoitlarda mavjud aloqa va boshqaruv tizimlarining tahlillari, ularning kamchiliklari va samaradorlik darajasi baholangan. Xususan, poyezdlar harakatini boshqarish jarayonida tezkor, ishonchli va doimiy axborot almashinuvi muhim omil ekanligi asoslab berilgan.

Maqolada zamonaviy telekommunikatsiya texnologiyalaridan foydalanish asosida ma'lumotlar uzatishning yangi texnologik sxemalari taklif etilgan. Ushbu sxemalar orqali stansiyalar, dispetcherlik markazlari va boshqa tizim elementlari o'rtasida axborot almashinuvini optimallashtirish imkoniyatlari ko'rsatib o'tilgan.

Shuningdek, tizimning ishonchligini oshirish, inson omilining ta'sirini kamaytirish va operativ boshqaruv samaradorligini yaxshilash yo'llari yoritilgan.

Tadqiqot natijalari temir yo'l transportida boshqaruv jarayonlarini raqamlashtirish va avtomatlashtirish orqali umumiy samaradorlikni oshirishga xizmat qiladi hamda amaliyotda qo'llash uchun muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi.

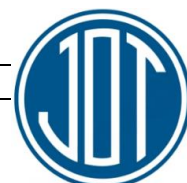
**Kalit so'zlar:** temir yo'l transporti, poyezdlar harakati, ma'lumotlar uzatish tizimi, dispetcherlik boshqaruvi, telekommunikatsiya, avtomatlashtirish

### 1. Kirish

Jahon transport bozorida yuk va yo'lovchilarning harakat xavfsizligini ta'minlagan holda tashish jarayonlarini tashkil qilinishiga sarflanadigan vaqtni kamaytirish uchun talab keskin ortib bormoqda. Shu jihatdan, harakat tezligi cheklangan sharoitlarda vaqt yo'qotishlarini kamaytirish usullarini takomillashtirish, tezlikni chegaralash mavjudligi to'g'risidagi ogohlantirishlar bilan bog'liq ma'lumotlarning elektron aylanishini tashkil etish, zamonaviy axborot vositalaridan foydalangan holda ularni qayta ishlash jarayonlarini qisqartirish, shu orqali uzatilayotgan ma'lumotlarning sifat darajasini oshirish masalalari alohida

ahamiyatga egadir. Dunyo miqyosida, "... raqamli temir yo'l bozori 11,2% yillik o'sish sur'ati bilan 2029-yilda 90,83 milliard dollarga yetishini..." hisobga olsak, ushbu tendensiya tashish jarayonlarini boshqarish uchun yanada samaraliroq va tejamkor yechimlarga ehtiyojni ortib borishi bilan izohlanadi, bu esa o'z navbatida poyezdlar harakatini tashkil etishni raqamlashtirish zaruriyatiga olib keladi. Shu munosabat bilan tezlik cheklangan sharoitlarda ogohlantirishlar bilan bog'liq ma'lumotlarni qayta ishlash va ularni uzatish texnologik jarayonlarining modellarini ishlab chiqish masalalariga alohida e'tibor berilmoqda. Temir yo'l transportida tashish jarayonlarini xavfsizlik qoida va me'yorlari asosida tashkil qilish va poyezdlar harakatini

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jadallashirishda, aniqlangan nosozliklarni bartaraf etish ishlarida, ta'mirlash ishlari boshlanishidan oldin tegishli bo'limlarning dispetcherlari tomonidan ushbu ma'lumotlarni poyezd dispetcherlari, peregonni chegaralovchi stansiya navbatchilariga yetkazish tartibi "O'zbekiston Respublikasi temir yo'llarida poyezdlar harakati va manyovr ishlari bo'yicha yo'riqnomasi"ning 12-bobi "Ogohlantirishlar berish tartibi" bo'limida keltirib o'tilgan. Aniqlangan nosozlikning turiga qarab poyezdlar harakatini davom ettirish yoki cheklash haqida oldindab habar berish lozimligi belgilangan. Poyezdlar harakatini cheklash ya'ni peregonni yopish uchun poyezd dispetcheri tomonidan beriladigan buyruq orqali amalga oshiriladi.

Agarda poyezdlar harakatini pasaytirilgan tezlikda davom ettirish imkoni mavjud bo'lsa, u holda harakat xavfsizligi qoidalari muvofiq ish jarayonlari tashkil qilinishi, ya'ni temir yo'l transporti tegishli xo'jaliklari tomonidan taqdim etiladigan talabnomalari asosida belgilangan tezlik miqdoridan oshmasligi, "O'zbekiston Respublikasi temir yo'llaridan texnikaviy foydalanish qoidalari"ning 263-bandiga muvofiq, poyezdlarning harakat vaqti davomida lokomotiv brigadalarning alohida hushyorligini ta'minlash, ogohlantirish talab etilgan taqdirda poyezdlarga yozma ravishda DU-61 ogohlantirish blankasi topshirilishi va ushbu blankalar qaysi hollatlarda topshirilishi kerakligi bayon qilingan [110]. Ta'mirlash ishlarini olib borayotgan ishchi xodimlarning xavfsizligini ta'minlash maqsadida, poyezdlarning toifasiga qarab "O'zbekiston Respublikasi temir yo'llarida signallashtirish bo'yicha yo'riqnomasi" talablariga muvofiq temir yo'lning ta'mirlanayotgan qismini to'sish signallari va ovozi signal belgilari bilan ta'minlanishi kerakligi belgilab qo'yilgan.

"O'zbekiston Respublikasi temir yo'llarida poyezdlar harakati va manyovr ishlari bo'yicha yo'riqnomasi"ning talablariga tezlikni cheklash haqidagi ogohlantirishlar uch turga ajratiladi:

a) belgilangan vaqtdan bekor qilinguncha amaldagi ogohlantirishlar, tegishli bo'lim rahbari ishlarni bajarish sharoitlariga ko'ra ish jarayonlari yakunlash vaqtini aniq aytib berolmagan hollarda;

b) ta'mirlash ishlari rahbari tomonidan belgilangan aniq muddat mobaynida amaldagi nosozliklar, keltirilgan muddat mobaynida tezlikni cheklash ogohlantirishlarini taqdim qilish uchun beriladigan talabnomasida keltiriladi;

v) ayrim toifadagi poyezdlarni o'tkazishning alohida holatlarida (poyezd ogohlantirishlar sababli cheklangan tezlikda harakatlanish imkoniyati bo'lmagan harakat tarkibining mavjudligi, poyezdlar harakati grafigida belgilanmagan to'xtashlar tayinlanishi va rioya qilish zarurligida).

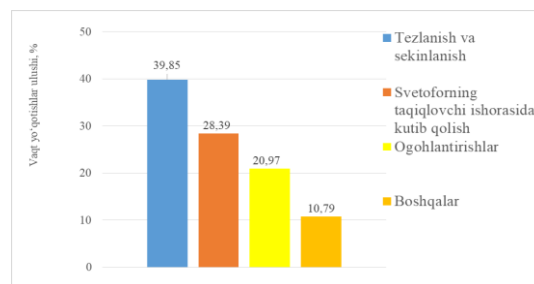
Ta'mirlash ishlarini reja asosida ogohlantirishlarni berishga talabnomalarda keltirilgan telegrammalar (telefonogrammalar) aniq vaqt hisobi asosida jo'natilishi lozimki, tezlik cheklangan sharoitlarda ogohlantirish blankalarini temir yo'l uchastkasining nosozlik aniqlangan joyida harakatlanayotgan poyezd mashinistlariga yetkazish stansiya navbatchisi tomonidan ogohlantirishlarning boshlanish vaqtidan 3 soat oldin qabul ogohlantirish talabnomalarini qabul qilishi, poyezdlar harakati tig'iz hamda to'xtovsiz 3 soatdan ortiq harakatlanadigan yo'nalishlarda esa – "O'zbekiston temir yo'llari" AJ raisi tomonidan belgilangan muddatdan ilgari qabul qilinishi belgilab qo'yilgan. Poyezdlar harakati to'xtovsiz 3 soatdan ortiq harakatlanadigan uchastkalar uchun "O'zbekiston temir yo'llari" AJ raisining tegishli buyrug'i qabul qilinadi.

## 2. Tadqiqot metodologiyasi

Poyezdlar harakatida tezlikni cheklash haqidagi ogohlantirishlari berilganda PHGda poyezdlarning rejadani tashqari tezlanish va sekinlanishlari bilan bog'liq vaqt sarfining ortishiga sabab bo'lmoqda. Tabiiyki poyezdlarning yo'ldagi harakat vaqtining ortishi, temir yo'lning uchastka va peregonlardagi harakatiga sezilarli ta'sir ko'rsatadi.

Temir yo'l uchastkalarida tezlik cheklanganda, me'yoriy poyezdlar harakati grafigida inobatga olinmagan qo'shimcha tezlanish va sekinlanish poyezdlarning temir yo'l uchastklarida kamaytirilgan tezlikda harakatlanishi poyezdlarning rejadani tashqari vaqt yo'qotishlari yuzaga keladi.

I.E. Timoshenko va V.N. Zubkovlarning tadqiqotlariga ko'ra, yuk poyezdlarining harakat grafigida ko'rsatilgan vaqtlar bilan solishtirilganda yo'qotilgan vaqtlari tahlili shuni ko'rsatdiki, grafikda hisobga olinmagan tezlik cheklovlari va to'xtashlarga bog'liq yuk poyezdlarining tezlanishi va sekinlashuvi umumiy vaqt yo'qotishlarining 39,85% ni, yopiq svetofoqlar oldidagi to'xtashlar 28,39% ni, tezlik cheklovlari bo'yicha ogohlantirishlar bo'lgan uchastkalarda sekin harakatlanish esa 20,97% ni, boshqa omillar sababli esa 10,79% ni tashkil etadi [106]. Tahlillardan ko'rish mumkinki, vaqtinchalik tezlik cheklovlari sababli yo'qotilgan vaqtlar orasida uchinchi o'rinda turadi. Ammo, kirish svetaforining taqilovchi ishorasida turib qolishi va poyezdlarning nosozlik sababli sekin harakatlanishi natijasida temir yo'l uchastkalarida poyezdlar orasidagi interval vaqtini oshishi uchastkada o'tkazuvchanlik qobiliyatining pasayishi yuzaga kelishi mumkin. Vaqt yo'qotishlarining taqsimoti 1-rasmida keltirilgan.



1-rasm. Poyezdlarning umumiy vaqt yo'qotishlari tavsifi

Yurtimizda ham bir qator olimlar temir yo'l transportida tezlik cheklangan sharoitlarda vaqt yo'qotishlarni kamaytirish usullarini takomillashtirish, yuk va yo'lovchilarning tashish ko'rsatkichlarini oshirish hamda poyezdlar harakat xavfsizligini ta'minlashga qaratilgan tadqiqotlarni olib borganlar.

Yurtimizda ham bir qator olimlar temir yo'l transportida tezlik cheklangan sharoitlarda vaqt yo'qotishlarni kamaytirish usullarini takomillashtirish, yuk va yo'lovchilarning tashish ko'rsatkichlarini oshirish hamda poyezdlar harakat xavfsizligini ta'minlashga qaratilgan tadqiqotlarni olib borganlar.

Baratov D.X. [5] tadqiqot ishida texnik xujjatlarning elektron xujjat aylanishi tizimi, temir yo'l avtomatika va telemexanikasi qurilmalarini hisobga olish va nazorat qilish uchun algoritmlar formal va mantiqiy sxemalarining sintezi asosida takomillashtirilgan. Ammo elektron xujjat aylanishida vaqt sarflari inobatga olinmagan.





O'zbekiston temir yo'llari axborot almashish uchun zamonaviy texnologiyalardan foydalanishni taqazo etadi.

Tahlillardan shuni xulosa qilish mumkinki, unumsiz yo'qotishlarni kamaytirish usullarini takomillashtirish maqsadida ogohlantirishlarni berish va bekor qilishning avtomatlashtirilgan tizimini topologik sxemasi va hujjatlar sifatini baholash usulini ishlab chiqish maqsadga muvofiq.

Temir yo'l uchastkalarida nosozliklar aniqlanganda poyezdlarga ogohlantirishlarni berish va bekor qilish bilan bog'liq texnologik amallarni avtomatlashtirish asosida ma'lumotlarning qayta ishlanish vaqti qisqarishini hisobga olib tashishlarni tashkil etishdagi vaqt yo'qotishlarini kamaytirish usuli takomillashtirilgan.

Natijada, tezlikni cheklash haqidagi xabarni tashishlarni tezkor tashkil etuvchi xodimlarga nosozliklar aniqlanganda

qisqa vaqtda yetib borishini ta'minlash hamda ogohlantirishlar kitobi va blankalarini to'ldirish, mashinistga topshirish jarayonlari avtomatlashtirilgan tizim orqali bajarilishi hisobiga poyezdlarning stansiyalarda ogohlantirish blankalarini kutib turib qolish vaqtlarini 6 daqiqaga kamaytirishga erishilgan.

Tashish hajmi yuqori bo'lgan temir yo'l uchastkalarida poyezdlarning tezlik cheklanganda poyezdlar harakatini barqaror tashkil etish uchun ogohlantirishlarni berish va bekor qilish tizimini kompyuter texnologiyalari asosida uzatish tizimni ishlab chiqishni taqazo etadi. Yuqoridagilarni hisobga olib Dunyoning rivojlangan davlatlarida poyezdlarga ogohlantirishlar berish tizimlarining tahlili 6-rasmda keltirilgan.

1-jadval

Poyezdlarga ogohlantirishlar berish tizimining taqqoslash tahlili

Amallar	ASU VOP-2, AS PRED (Rassiya, Belorusiya)	BETRA (Germaniya)	ERTMS (Yevropa)	OBAT (Taklif etilayotgan tizim)
Nosozlikni aniqlash va habar berish	1-3 daqiqa	1 daqiqagacha	1 daqiqagacha	1-3 daqiqa
Ro'yhatga olish kitobiga qayd qilish	1-3 daqiqa	1 daqiqagacha	1 daqiqagacha	1-3 daqiqa
Ma'lumotlarni tizimga kiritish va qayta ishlash	3-5 daqiqa	1 daqiqagacha	1 daqiqagacha	1-2 daqiqa
Elektron DU-60 kitobini shakllantirish	Qog'oz shaklda to'ldiriladi 8-10 daqiqa	-	-	1-2 daqiqa
Elektron DU-61 ogohlantirish blankasini shakllantirish	Qog'oz shaklda to'ldiriladi 5-7 daqiqa	2-3 daqiqa	2-3 daqiqa	2-3 daqiqa
DNTS, DSP, Mashinistlarga habarni jo'natish	10-12 daqiqa	1 daqiqagacha	1 daqiqagacha	2-3 daqiqa
Ma'lumotning qabul qilinlik nazorati	Qog'oz variantga imzo qo'yish orqali	Mavjud	Mavjud	Mavjud
Ma'lumotlarning arxivi	DU-60 ogohlantirishlar kitobida	Mavjud ma'lumotlar bazasida	Mavjud ma'lumotlar bazasida	Mavjud ma'lumotlar bazasida
Tezlikka avtomatik ta'sir qilish	Yo'q, (bekor qilguncha belgilangan tezlik)	Bor, tizim avtomatik ravishda tezlikni cheklaydi	Bor, tizim avtomatik ravishda tezlikni cheklaydi	Yo'q, (bekor qilguncha belgilangan tezlik)
Inson omilining ta'siri	Yuqori (kasb malakasiga bog'liq)	(avtomatlashtirish darajasi past)	(avtomatlashtirish darajasi past)	Past



Umumiy vaqt	15-40 daqiqa	1-3 daqiqa	1-3 daqiqa	17-20 daqiqa
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#### 4. Xulosa

Tezlik cheklangan sharoitlarda poyezdlarga ogohlantirish ma'lumotlarini poyezd mashinistlari hamda jarayon ishtirokchilariga uzatishdagi muammolarni bartaraf etish uchun raqamli boshqaruv texnologiyalari, avtomatlashtirilgan monitoring tizimlarini joriy etish zarurligi asoslab berildi. Shuningdek, aniqlangan nosozliklarning sabablarini tahlil qilish orqali ularni kamaytirish natijasida poyezdlar harakati grafigining bajarilishini, poyezdlar bilan bajariladigan texnologik amallarni avtomatlashtirish tashish jarayonlarida qaror qabul qilishda muxim omil hisoblanadi.

Tahlillar shuni ko'rsatdiki, zamonaviy avtomatika va boshqaruv tizimlarini qo'llash poyezdlar harakat xavfsizligini ta'minlash bilan birga ekspluatatsion xarajatlarni kamaytiradi, inson omili bilan bog'liq xatolarni qisqartiradi va temir yo'l transportining umumiy samaradorligini oshiradi. Natijada shahar atrofi tashish tizimida harakat muntazamligi ta'minlanib, yo'lovchilar uchun qulay va xavfsiz transport muhiti yaratiladi.

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[15] [https://www.tagesschau.de/wirtschaft/verbraucher/oepnv-deutschlandticket-auslastung-fahrgastzahlen-100.html?utm\\_source=chatgpt.com](https://www.tagesschau.de/wirtschaft/verbraucher/oepnv-deutschlandticket-auslastung-fahrgastzahlen-100.html?utm_source=chatgpt.com)

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