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RESEARCH, INNOVATION, RESULTS



**TOSHKENT DAVLAT  
TRANSPORT UNIVERSITETI**

Tashkent state  
transport university



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# TASHKENT STATE TRANSPORT UNIVERSITY

## JOURNAL OF TRANSPORT

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Articles are published in Uzbek, Russian, and English, ensuring a wide-reaching audience and fostering cross-cultural academic exchange. As a beacon of academic excellence, the "Journal of Transport" continues to serve as a vital conduit for knowledge dissemination, collaboration, and innovation in the transport sector and related fields.

## Increasing the reliability of UzTE16M diesel locomotives used in the Republic of Uzbekistan

N.S. Zayniddinov<sup>1</sup><sup>a</sup>, U.I. Abdulatipov<sup>1</sup><sup>b</sup>, U.U. Yulchiev<sup>1</sup><sup>c</sup>

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**Abstract:** This article discusses the issue of increasing the durability of a diesel engine by preventing malfunctions caused by insufficient preparation of coolant in the cooling system of the UzTE16M diesel locomotive and foreign elements moving with water in the system.

**Keywords:** diesel locomotive, diesel engine, cooling system, coolant, water filter, control valve

## O'zbekiston Respublikasida foydalanilayotgan UzTE16M teplovozlari dizellarini chidamliligini oshirish

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**Annotatsiya:** Ushbu maqolada UzTE16M teplovozi sovutish tizimidagi sovutish suvi talab darajasida tayyorlanmaganligidan va tizimda suv bilan harakatlanayotgan begona elementlar tufayli kelib chiquvchi nosozliklarni oldini oish orqali dizel dvigatelni chidamliligini oshirish masalasi ko'rib chiqilgan.

**Kalit so'zlar:** teplovoz, dizel dvigatel, sovutish tizimi, sovutish suvi, suv filtri, nazorat qilivchi klavn

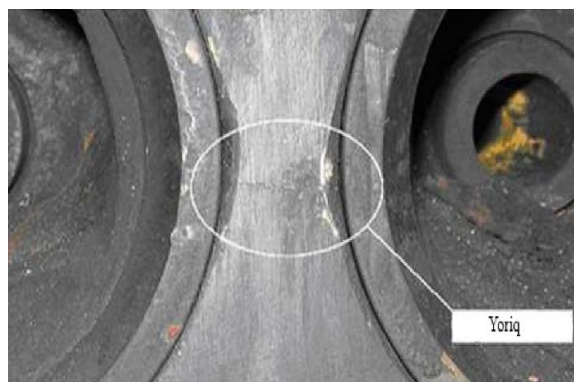
### 1. Kirish

Barcha turdagi transportda, jumladan, temir yo'lda tashish jarayonlari bajarish yuqori aniqlik va eng qisqa muddatlarda amalga oshirilishi zarur. Bugungi kunda tashish hajmi, harakatlanish tezligi va lokomotivlarning sutkalik yurish vaqti ortganligi sababli, ularning chidamliligiga talablartobora kuchayib bormoqda. Dizel dvigatellarining uzal va agregatlarining chidamliligini oshirish dolzarb hisoblanadi. Elektrlashtrilmagan temir yo'l uchastkalarida teplovozlardan foydalaniladi. Mamlakatimizdagi elektrlashtrilmagan temir yo'l uchastkalari Navoiy, Urganch va Qo'ng'iro't lokomotiv depolari hududiga to'g'ri keladi va ular og'ir iqlim sharoitiga ega bo'lib, bu hududlarda suvning qattiqligi juda yuqoridir[1]. Respublikamiz temir yo'llarining ushbu elektrlashtrilmagan hududlarida yuk tashish harakatlanuvchi tarkibi sifatida UzTE16M va TE10M teplovozlardan foydalanilmoqda. Ushbu teplovozlari dizel dvigateli sovutish tizimini ishonchligi va samaradorligini oshirish dolzarbdur.

Teplovozlari uzellari va agregatlarining nosozliklarni oldini olish uchun sovutish suvini tayyorlashga qo'yilgan talablarga qat'iy rioya qilish va sovutish tizimidagi suvni toza holatda saqlash bilan erishiladi[2].

Oddiy suvdan dizel dvigatelni sovutishda foydalanib bo'lmaydi, chunki uning tarkibida aralashmalar va mineral tuzlar ko'p bo'lib, ular isitiladigan qismlar bilan aloqa qilganda nakip va korroziya qatlamini hosil qilishi mumkin. Qattiq nakip va zang issiqlik o'tkazuvchanligini pasaytiradi va metall elementlarning isitish haroratini oshiradi, shuningdek metallni korroziyaga olib keladi. Haddan

tashqari issiqlik natijasida dizel dvigateli qismlarida yoriqlar paydo bo'ladi va bu dizel uning samaradorligi pasaytiradi. Nosozliklarga misol qilib 1-rasmda D49 dizel silindring qopqog'i yorilishi ko'rsatilgan.




**1-rasm. D49 dizel silindring qopqog'i yorilishi**

D49 turdagi dizel dvigatellari qo'llanilgan UzTE16M va boshqa teplovozlarning dvigatellarini sovutish uchun suvdan foydalanish O'zbekiston Temir yo'llarida suv tayyorlash bo'yicha "Yo'riqnoma"da ko'rsatilgan texnologiyaga muvofiq sanoat korxonasi deposida yoki laboratoriyasida tayyorlanadi. Suvning fizik-kimyoviy xususiyatlariga qo'yilgan talablar 1-jadvalda ko'rsatilgan.

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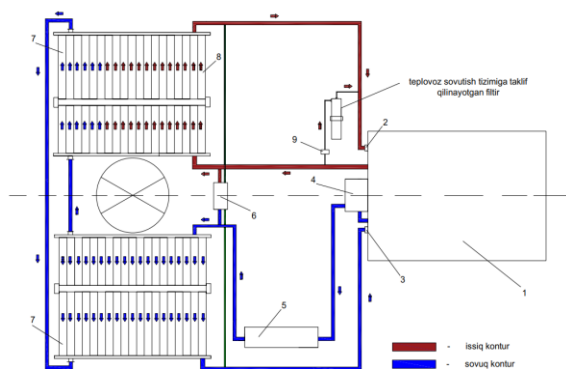
1-jadval  
Suvning fizik-kimyoviy xususiyatlariga qo'yilgan talablar

Ko'rsatgichlar	Dizel bloklari	
	Chugunli	Alyuminli
Umumiy qattiqlik, mg·ekv/l, dan ko'p bo'lmagan	0,2	0,2
Xlorid miqdori (xlorion), mg/l, dan ko'p bo'lmagan	30	30
Ishqoriylik: fenoltalein uchun	1,5-2,5	ruxsat berilmagan
pH uchun	10,8-11,2	7-8
Fasfat angidrid miqdori, P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> , mg/l	15-25	15-25
Xromad angidrid miqdori, CrO <sub>3</sub> , mg/l	ruxsat berilmagan	800-1000
Natriy nitrit miqdori, NaNO <sub>2</sub> , mg/l	2500-3000	ruxsat berilmagan

Sovutish suvining sifati depo yoki sanoat korxonasining laboratoriyasi tomonidan nazorat qilinadi. Suvdagi xloridlar miqdori 50 mg/l dan ortiq va qattiqligi 0,3 mg·ekv/l dan yuqori bo'lgan hollarda drenajlanadi va toza suv bilan almashtiriladi[3].

## 2. Tadqiqot metodikasi

Dizel dvigatel orqali o'tadigan suv suv yo'li devorlari yuvadi. Dizel dvigatel sovutish tizimida talab darajasidagi suv foydalanilmaganligidan suv yo'li devorida nakip va zang elementlari paydo bo'ladi. Suvning bosimi va tezligi kattaligi sababli suv yo'li devorlaridagi qattiq tuz bo'laklari va dizel blokining korroziyalanishidan hosil bo'lgan elementlarni joyidan ko'chiradi va bu bo'laklar suv tizimida aylana boshlaydi. Ushbu qattiq tuz bo'laklari va quvurlar korroziyalanishidan hosil bo'lgan elementlar silindr qopqog'i, havo sovutgich, issiqlik almashgich va radiatorning kichik suv yurish quvurlariga tiqilib qoladi, oqibatda sovutish suvi isitish elementlaridan issiqlikni etarlicha yoki umuman ola olmaydi. Sovutish tizimidagi suvda begona elementlarni ushlab qolish uchun UzTE16M teplovozi sovutish tizimiga taklif etilayotgan suv filtra 2-rasmda ko'rsatilgan.



2-rasm. UzTE16M teplovozi sovutish tizimiga taklif etilayotgan suv filtri tizimi

UzTE16M teplovozi sovutish tizimida ikkita issiq va sovuq kontur mavjud[4]. Issiq konturda sovutish suvining

aylanishi markazdan qochma nasos 2 tomonidan ta'minlanadi, u suvni havo kirish kollektoriga, silindr vtulkasiga, silindr qopqog'iga, gaz chiqish kollektoriga va turbokompressorga yuboradi. Issiq suv sovutish kamerasining chap tomonida joylashgan 8 radiator qismlarida sovutiladi va suv nasosining so'rilishiga kiradi. Suv baki 6 suv tizimidagi suv bosimining ortishini bartaraf etish uchun mo'ljallangan, xamda u konturlarni bir biri bilan bog'laydi.

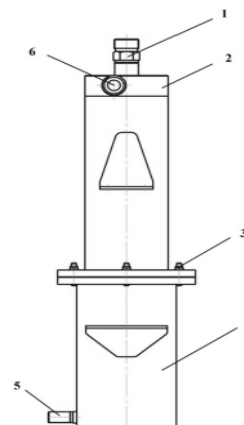
Sovuq konturda sovutish suvining aylanishi markazdan qochma nasos 3 tomonidan ta'minlanadi, u suvni havo sovutgichlariga 4 va dizel moyini sovutish uchun dizel orqasida bog'langan quvur liniyasi orqali issiqlik almashtirgichga 5 yuboradi. Issiq suv sovutish radiatorlari o'ng tomonida va qisman chap tomonida joylashgan 7 radiator qismlarida sovutiladi va suv nasosining so'rilishiga kiradi.

Suv filtriga kelayotgan suv oqimini nazorat klapni 9 orqali boshqariladi. Suv baki 6 germetikligi yo'qolgan quvurlar ulanish joylaridan oqqan va bug'ga aylangan suv o'rni to'ldirish uchun mo'ljallangan,

UzTE16M teplovozi sovutish tizimiga taklif qilinayotgan filtrning suv kirish quvuri issiq suv konturidagi dizel dvigatelidan 1 keyin, issiq suvning radiatorga 8 kirish joyidan oldin o'rnatiladi va chiqish quvuri issiq suv konturida sovugan suvning radiatoridan 8 chiqish joyidan keyin va dizel dvigateli 1 oldin o'rnatish uchun mo'ljallangan.

## 3. Natija va muhokamalar

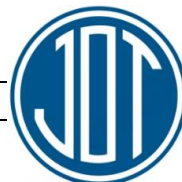
Taklif etilayotgan filtri ikki qismdan iborat magnit apparati va gidrosiklon. Dvigatelda o'zgaruvchan yuklanishlar mavjud shuning uchun magnit apparatlar va gidrotsiklon orqali o'tuvchi o'zgaruvchan sovutish suvi oqimiga nazorat klapni o'rnatish magnit apparat va gidrotsiklonning texnik xususiyatlariga muvofiq optimal suv oqimini o'rnatish imkonini beradi.



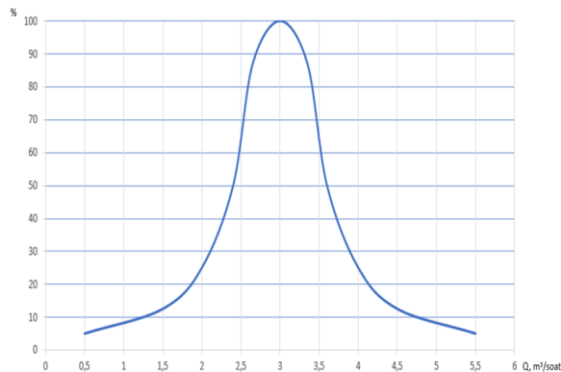
3-rasm. Suv filtrining asosiy elementlari

1-kiqish quvuri; 2-filtrning korpusi; 3-cho'kindi kameraning gaykasi; 4-cho'kindi kameraning korpusi; 5-cho'kindi kameraning to'kish quvuri; 6-kirish quvuri

Ishchi bo'shlig'ida sovutish suvi tezligining pasayishi tizimdagi aylanma suvning butun hajmini magnit maydon bilan qayta ishlashning pasayishiga olib keladi va tezlikning oshishi magnit maydonlarning magnit apparatning ish bo'shlig'idagi suyuqlikning ma'lum hajmiga ta'sirini



kamaytiradi, bu ham magnit(antipiretik) ta'sirni sezilarli darajada kamaytiradi.



**4-rasm. Magnit bilan ishlov berish samaradorligining magnit apparat orqali oqim tezligiga bog'liqligi**

Sinov ishlari shuni ko'rsatadiki magnit apparatning samaradorligi suv oqimiga bog'liqligi ko'rsatilgan. Magnit bilan ishlov berishda 100% samaradorlikka erishish uchun suv filtdan soatiga 3m<sup>3</sup> suv oqib o'tishi zarur.

Dvigatelning suv nasosining o'zgaruvchan rejimlaridan qat'i nazar, ishlov beriladigan suyuqlikni nazorat klapani bilan sozlash maksimal samaradorlikka erishishga imkon beradi.

#### 4. Xulosa

Teplovoz sovutish tizimi uchun suv filtri juda muhim komponent hisoblanadi. Suv filtri teplovoz dizel dvigatelini ishinchililigini oshiradi. Filtr sovutish tizimining ichki qismlarida korroziya paydo bo'lishining oldini oladi. Sovutish suyuqligi toza bo'lganda, uning issiqlikni samarali olib chiqish va atmosferaga sovutish seksiyalari orqali issiqlikni tarqatishi yaxshilanadi. Dvigatelning optimal haroratda ishlashini ta'minlaydi. Sovutish suyuqligini toza bo'lishi dizel dvigatelini umumiy ishlash muddatini uzaytiradi. Bu esa teplovozning rejadan tashqari ta'mirga kirishini oldini oladi. Dvigatelning suv nasosining o'zgaruvchan rejimlaridan qat'i nazar, ishlov beriladigan suyuqlikni nazorat klapani bilan sozlash maksimal samaradorlikka erishishga imkon beradi.

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